March 7, 2019

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro Chairwoman Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, and Education Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Tom Cole Ranking Member Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, and Education Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Roy Blunt Chairman Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, and Education Committee on Appropriations United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Patty Murray Ranking Member Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, and Education Committee on Appropriations United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairwoman DeLauro, Ranking Member Cole, Chairman Blunt, and Ranking Member Murray:

As organizations and communities working to ensure that healthy opportunities are available to all individuals regardless of race, ethnicity, or socioeconomic status, we are writing to urge you to include \$76.95 million in the final FY 2020 Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education Appropriations bill for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) Racial and Ethnic Approaches to Community Health (REACH) program. REACH is the only community health program funded by the CDC and is the only federal investment directly addressing racial and ethnic health disparities.

Racial and ethnic minority communities are disproportionally affected by chronic disease in America. Preventable diseases like diabetes, heart disease, high blood pressure, renal disease, and stroke in ethnic minority populations cost the healthcare system \$23.9 billion annually. These costs are expected to double by 2050. Investing directly in community coalitions with a history of tackling these issues allows the time and resources necessary to address the many root causes of racial and ethnic disparities and reverse the upward trend of chronic disease.

Health disparities, like the examples listed below, continue to rise and widen in communities due to poverty as well as other social, economic, and environmental factors. According to CDC and other health experts:

- Hispanics (47%) and non-Hispanic blacks (46.8%) had the highest age-adjusted prevalence of obesity, followed by non-Hispanic whites (37.9%) and non-Hispanic Asians (12.7%).
- American Indians/Alaska Natives had the highest prevalence of diagnosed diabetes for both men (14.9%) and women (15.3%). Overall, prevalence was higher among American Indians/Alaska Natives (15.1%), non-Hispanic blacks (12.7%), and people of Hispanic ethnicity (12.1%) than among non-Hispanic whites (7.4%) and Asians (8%).
- The rate of new cases of cervical cancer was highest among Hispanic women (9.4 per 100,00) and second highest among Black women (8.6 per 100,000).
- Chronic kidney disease is estimated to be more common in non-Hispanic blacks than in non-Hispanic whites (18% vs 13%).
- Asian Americans are 25% more likely, and Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders are 3 times more likely, to be diagnosed with diabetes than non-Hispanic whites.

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Healthy People 2020 indicators, and several of the recently proposed Healthy People 2030 objectives, are reflective of the work REACH programs are doing in communities across America. One of the five goals of Healthy People 2020 is to, "achieve health equity, eliminate disparities, and improve the health of all groups."

The REACH program is singularly advancing community-level strategies that work to eliminate racial and ethnic health disparities in chronic disease and related risk factors. CDC currently funds 31 recipients to reduce health disparities among racial and ethnic minority populations with the highest burden of chronic disease (i.e., hypertension, heart disease, type 2 diabetes, and obesity) through culturally tailored interventions to address preventable risk behaviors (i.e., tobacco use, poor nutrition, and physical inactivity). The REACH program continues to show measurable change in the health and wellbeing of racial and ethnic minority communities with the greatest burden of disease. A few key health outcomes include:

- From 2009 to 2012, smoking prevalence decreased 7.5 percent among non-Hispanic blacks and 4.5 percent among Hispanics.
- From 2001 to 2009, the percentage of Hispanics who reported having hypertension and were taking medication for it increased from less than half to more than two-thirds.
- From 2001 to 2009, pneumonia vaccination rates increased from 50.5 percent to 60.5 percent in black communities, from 46.0 percent to 58.5 percent in Hispanic communities, and from 67.3 percent to 78.7 percent in Native American communities.
- The prevalence of current smoking decreased dramatically among Asian American men in four REACH Asian communities; and these decreases were larger than nationwide decreases in smoking prevalence observed during the same period.

Despite the prevailing gains of the REACH program, Congress has not increased core REACH funding for many years, and since FY2017, REACH has been reduced in order to fund the valuable Good Health and Wellness in Indian Country (GHWIC) program, which supports effective community-chosen and culturally adapted strategies to reduce the leading causes of chronic conditions, increase health literacy, and strengthen community-clinical links with American Indian/Native American populations. This is why we are urging Congress to restore REACH funding in FY 2020 and continue to fund GHWIC which requires a total allocation of \$76.95 million. We also ask Congress to ensure new funding goes to community organizations that qualified for REACH grants but were unfunded in the 2018 funding cycle, including organizations representing a diverse set of racial and ethnic minority groups.

We urge you to invest in these REACH and GHWIC communities to improve health outcomes and address disparities. Thank you in advance for your consideration.

Sincerely,

ACCESS Women's Health Justice ADAP Advocacy Association (aaa+) African American Ministers In Action African Family Holistic Health Organization All Youth Access American Association on Health and Disability American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network American College of Nurse-Midwives American Heart Association American Kidney Fund American Lung Association American Muslim Health Professionals American Public Health Association Arkansas Coalition of Marshallese Asian Americans Advancing Justice-Los Angeles Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum Asian Counseling and Referral Service Asian Health Coalition Asian Pacific Community in Action Asian Pacific Partners for Empowerment, Advocacy and Leadership (APPEAL) Asian Resources, Inc. Asian Services in Action, Inc. (ASIA) Association of American Medical Colleges Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations Association of Minority Health Professions Schools Baby Cafe USA Bangladeshi American Public Affairs Committee **Basics Inc** Berean Wellness & Community Support Center **Boat People SOS Bronx Health REACH Bronx Westchester AHEC** CA4Health **California Center For Rural Policy** California Hepatitis C Task Force California Pan-Ethnic Health Network Center for Health Innovation, New Mexico's Public Health Institute Center for Independence of the Disabled, NY Center for Law and Social Policy Center for Science in the Public Interest CenterLink: The Community of LGBT Centers **ChangeLab Solutions Childhood Obesity Prevention Coalition Childrens Vision Massachusetts Coalition Church Alive Community Church** City of Miami Gardens Coalition for Asian American Children and Families Coalition for Disability Health Equity

Coalition on Human Needs **Community Catalyst Community Health Councils Community Welfare Services of Metro Detroit** Congregation of Our Lady of the Good Shepherd, US Provinces **Consumer Health First Creighton University Cumberland Cape Atlantic YMCA** Cuyahoga County Board of Health Delaware Ecumenical Council on Children and Families Drug Policy Forum of Hawai'i Equality California Ethiopian and Eritrean Cultural and resource Center First Focus Campaign for Children Fresno Interdenominational Refugee Ministries G.O.A.L.S. For Women Georgians for a Healthy Future GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing LGBTQ Equality Groundswell at King of Glory Tabernacle Guam Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program **Guam NCD Consortium** Guam Regional Medical City Hawai'i Health & Harm Reduction Center Health Resources in Action Healthy Asian Americans Project Healthy Places by Design **Hepatitis B Foundation** Hep B United Hep Free Hawai'i **Hepatitis B Foundation** Hispanic Health Initiatives, Inc. Hogg Foundation for Mental Health Illinois Society for the Prevention of Blindness Immunize Nevada Impetus - Let's Get Started LLC Improving Kids' Environment In Our Own Voice: National Black Women's Reproductive Justice Agenda International Association of Hepatitis Task Forces International Nurses Society on Addictions (IntNSA) John A. Burns School of Medicine, University of Hawaii Khmer Health Advocates, Inc. Kokua Kalihi Valley Korean Community Services of Metropolitan NY Lakeshore Foundation Lanai Community Health Center Latino Coalition for a Healthy California Lehman College, CUNY Light and Salt Association

Lumos Transforms Macomb Community Action March of Dimes Meharry Medical College **Micronesian Health Advisory Coalition** Mid-City CAN (Community Advocacy Network) **Minneapolis Health Department** Minnesota Breastfeeding Coalition **MomsRising** Morehouse School of Medicine Multnomah County Health Department N. Montgomery Citizens United for Prosperity National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd National Alliance of Children's Trust and Prevention Funds National Association for Health and Fitness National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Association for the Advancement of Colored People- Lubbock Chapter National Association of County and City Health Officials National Black Justice Coalition National Collaborative for Health Equity National Consumers League National Hispanic Medical Association National Kidney Foundation of Michigan National Minority Quality Forum National REACH Coalition National Recreation and Park Association National Tongan American Society National Urban League National Women's Health Network **NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice** New Jersey Public Health Association New Mexico Asian Family Center National Minority AIDS Council **NOELA Community Health Center** NYU Langone Health OCA Greater Cleveland Chapter **OSU Extension Service** People For the American Way People Helping People Agency Planned Parenthood Federation of America **Prevent Blindness** Prevent Blindness Texas **Prevent Cancer Foundation Prevention Institute** Public Health Advocates **Public Health Institute** Public Health Institute of Western MA **Public Justice Center**

Raimi + Associates **Redstone Center Regional Asthma Management and Prevention** RESULTS **RiverStone Health** Rights and Democracy of VT and NH Safe Routes to School National Partnership Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States (SIECUS) Society for Public Health Education Society of State Leaders of Health and Physical Education South Asian Network South Los Angeles Health Projects Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Southern Jamaica Plain Health Center Southern Nevada Health District **Specialty Pharmacy** SSG/PALS for Health Summit Health Institute for Research and Education, Inc. **Taulama for Tongans** The Cambodian Family The Center for Health innovation The Los Angeles Trust for Children's Health The National Association of Community Health Centers The Praxis Project The Pride Center at Equality Park Three Pyramids, Inc. Trust for America's Health UH John A. Burns School Of Medicine, Office Of The Dean UnidosUS University of Hawaii System UsAgainstAlzheimer's U.S. Breastfeeding Committee **Utah Pacific Islander Civic Engagement Coalition** Washington State Department of Health West Michigan Asian American Association Inc West Valley Neighborhoods Coalition Women's Mountain Passages YMCA of the USA YO MAMA LLC Zero Breast Cancer